

1. Consider  $f, g, h : \mathbb{Z}^+ \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  with  $f(n) = 2n + 1$ ,  $g(n) = n^2 - 1$  and  $h(n) = 1 - n$  for all  $n$  in  $\mathbb{Z}^+$ . Which of the following statements is **false**?

*(3 points)*

- A.  $h$  is  $O(f)$
- B.  $f$  is  $O(g)$
- ✓ C.  $g$  is  $O(h)$
- D.  $h$  is  $O(g)$

2. What is the runtime complexity of the following C++ code fragment:

```
sum=0; i=n;  
while (i > 0) {  
    sum++;  
    i=i-2; }
```

*(3 points)*

- A.  $O(n^2)$
- B.  $O(\log_2 n)$
- C.  $O(1)$
- ✓ D.  $O(n)$

3. Which list of runtime complexities is in the correct order from shortest (left) to longest (right)?  
(3 points)

- ✓ A.  $(\log_2 n), n, n(\log_2 n), n^2, 2^n$
- B.  $(\log_2 n), n, n^2, n(\log_2 n), 2^n$
- C.  $n, (\log_2 n), n(\log_2 n), n^2, 2^n$
- D.  $n, (\log_2 n), n^2, n(\log_2 n), 2^n$