

Since you just learned these algorithms, let me summarize each pass of the first three sorting algorithms:

- **Bubble:** Each pass: If element  $i$  is greater than element  $i+1$ , swap them.
- **Selection:** Pass  $i$ : Find the  $i$ -th smallest element and swap it with element  $i$ .
- **Insertion:** Pass  $i$ : Make sure that the first  $i+1$  elements are sorted.

**Questions 5-8:** Here is our initial vector:

Index: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Value: 50 64 14 31 13 84 31 48 21 54

After two passes of selection sort:

**Question 5:** What value is at index 0?

**Question 6:** What value is at index 1?

**Question 7:** What value is at index 2?

**Question 8:** What value is at index 3?

**Questions 1-4:** Here is our initial vector:

Index: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Value: 46 28 5 56 47 85 44 14 66 72

After one pass of bubble sort:

**Question 1:** What value is at index 0?

**Question 2:** What value is at index 4?

**Question 3:** What value is at index 5?

**Question 4:** What value is at index 9?

**Questions 9-12:** Here is our initial vector:

Index: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Value: 92 99 24 73 14 76 93 57 28 88

After two passes of insertion sort:

**Question 9:** What value is at index 0?

**Question 10:** What value is at index 1?

**Question 11:** What value is at index 2?

**Question 12:** What value is at index 3?

## Clicker Question Answers

For explanation of these, please read the lecture notes on sorting.

---

### Questions 1-4

Here's the vector after one pass of bubble sort:

Index: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Value: 28 5 46 47 56 44 14 66 72 85

**Question 1:** 28

**Question 2:** 56

**Question 3:** 44

**Question 4:** 85

---

### Questions 5-8

Here's the vector after passes 1 and 2 of selection sort:

Index: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Pass 1: 13 64 14 31 50 84 31 48 21 54 -- Swap 50 and 13.  
Pass 2: 13 14 64 31 50 84 31 48 21 54 -- Swap 64 and 14.

**Question 5:** 13

**Question 6:** 14

**Question 7:** 64

**Question 8:** 31

---

### Questions 9-12

Here's the vector after passes 1 and 2 of insertion sort:

Index: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Pass 1: 92 99 24 73 14 76 93 57 28 88 -- Insert 99: No change - the first two elements are sorted.  
Pass 2: 24 92 99 73 14 76 93 57 28 88 -- Insert 24 and move 92 and 99 over

**Question 9:** 24

**Question 10:** 92

**Question 11:** 99

**Question 12:** 73